

Chapter 2—The History of Barbering

MULTIPLE CHOICE

- The Latin word ____ means beard.
 - incidere
 - barba
 - tondeo
 - trimodus
- The Egyptian period provides a dividing line _____.
 - for the social significance of hair care
 - for when professional barbers came into existence
 - before which there was no hair care
 - between archaeological inference and absolute fact
- High-ranking Egyptians shaved their heads _____.
 - to remain cool in the heat
 - for aesthetic reasons
 - to prevent infestations of parasites
 - for religious reasons
- Intricate braiding patterns among the Masai tribes of Africa denote _____.
 - status
 - age
 - religion
 - personal preferences
- Meryma'at was a famous Egyptian barber who practiced his skills ____ years ago.
 - 500
 - 2,000
 - 4,000
 - 6,000
- Sometime between 700 and 800 BC, Greek-Sicilian barbers from Sicily introduced ____ to Rome.
 - shears
 - hair braiding
 - head shaving
 - the fashion of long beards
- Ticinius Mena of ____ is credited with bringing shaving and barbering services to Rome in 296 BC.
 - Rome
 - Greece
 - Sicily
 - Egypt
- The ____ was mostly worn by priests in the Middle Ages.
 - mustache
 - braid
 - beard
 - tonsure
- In ancient Rome, a woman's ____ was a sign of her class.
 - clothing
 - hair color
 - hair braiding
 - makeup
- The philosopher ____ believed the hair was the source of the brain's inspiration.
 - Pythagoras
 - A. B. Moler
 - Ticinius Mena
 - Meryma'at
- Among most early cultures, the beard was a sign of _____.
 - strength
 - wisdom
 - manhood
 - All answers are correct.
- For centuries and until recent times, only ____ performed dentistry.
 - midwives
 - doctors
 - barbers
 - dentists

13. Ambroise Pare was a barber-surgeon who was considered the greatest surgeon of the _____.
 - a. Roman age
 - b. Renaissance
 - c. Middle Ages
 - d. modern age
14. The colors of the barber pole are derived from _____.
 - a. the American flag
 - b. the practice of bloodletting
 - c. the colors of hair
 - d. the status of barbers
15. By the nineteenth century, barbering _____.
 - a. was looked down upon
 - b. was still linked to dentistry
 - c. began to emerge as an independent profession
 - d. was legally regulated by the states
16. In the late _____, members of employee organizations were called journeymen barbers.
 - a. 1600s
 - b. 1700s
 - c. 1800s
 - d. 1900s
17. The first barbering textbook was published by _____.
 - a. A. B. Moler
 - b. Ticinius Mena
 - c. Ambroise Pare
 - d. Meryma'at
18. The National Educational Council was established in _____ to standardize barber training.
 - a. 1915
 - b. 1925
 - c. 1935
 - d. 1945
19. In _____, the first barber licensing law was passed by Minnesota.
 - a. 1775
 - b. 1852
 - c. 1897
 - d. 1901
20. The Barber Code of Ethics _____.
 - a. makes state laws for barbers
 - b. conducts barbering examinations
 - c. regulates fees charged by barbers
 - d. promotes professionalism and responsibility in barbering